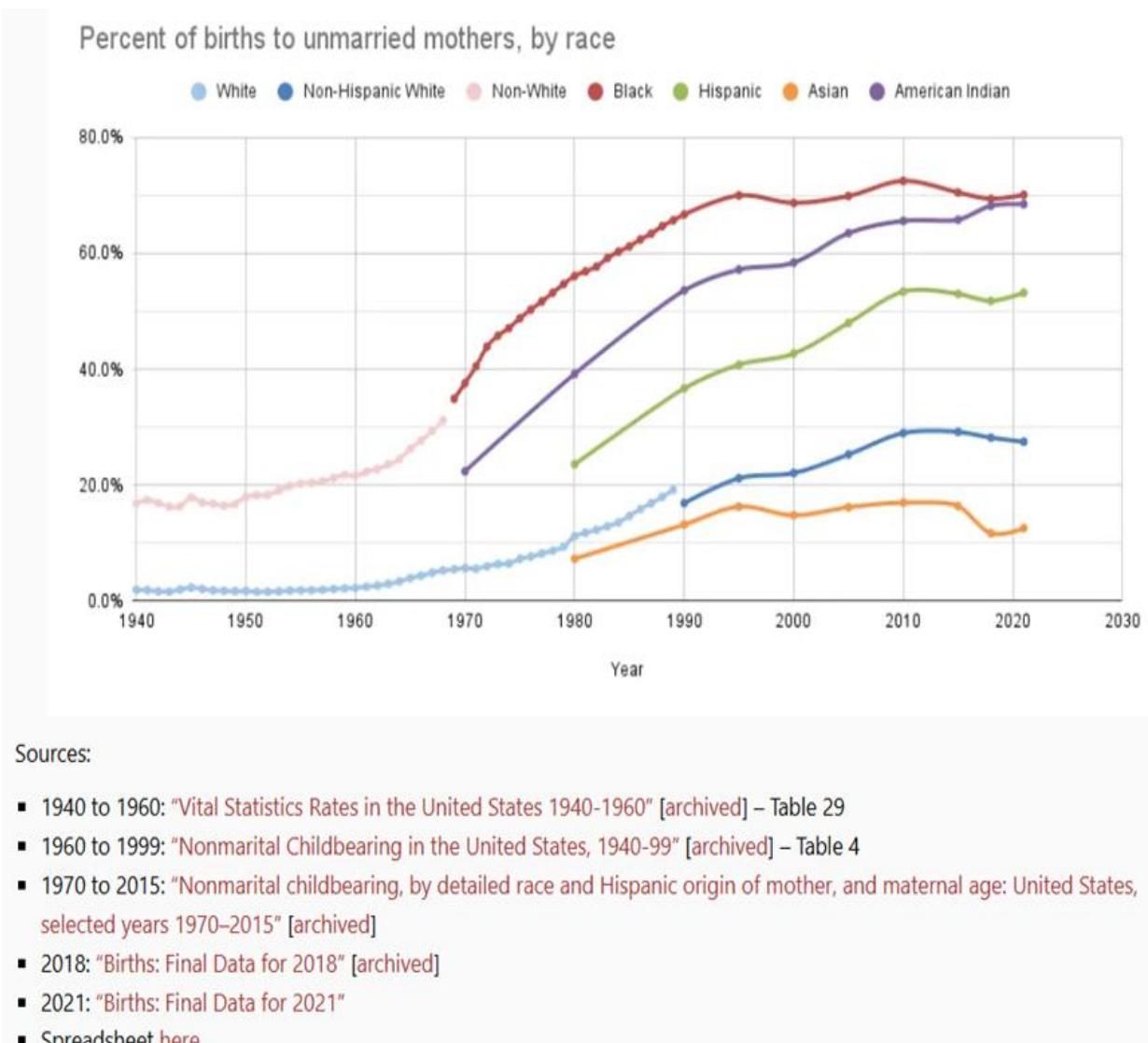


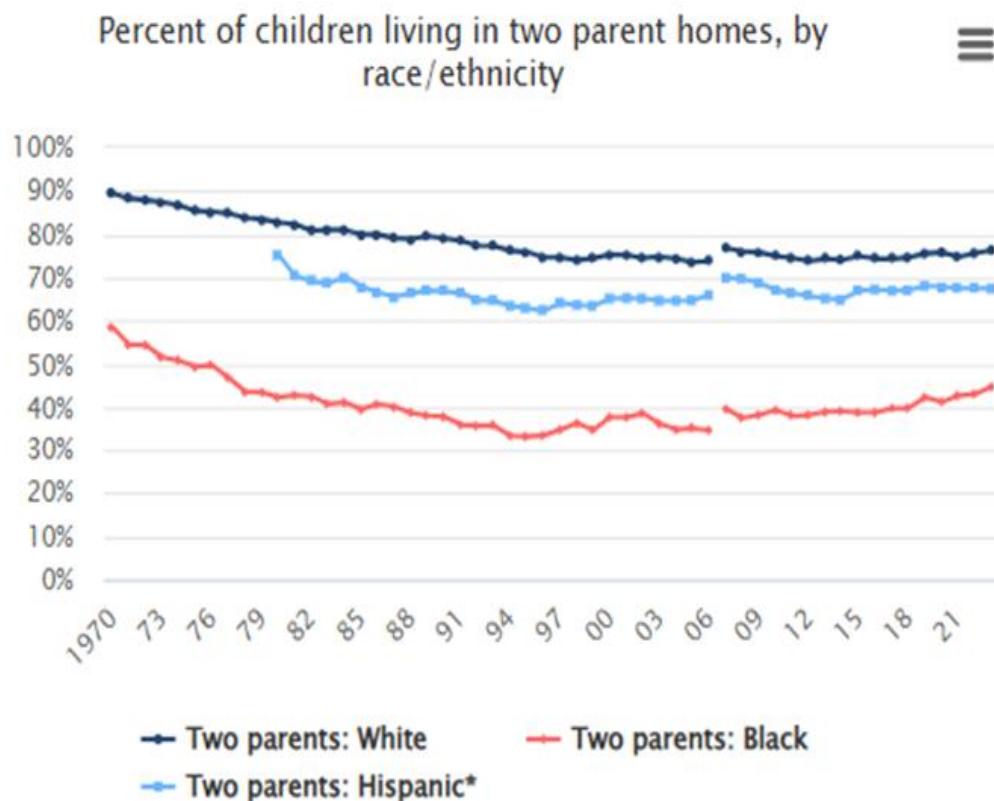
APPENDIX

Figure 1:



Q: How do the living arrangements of children vary by race?

A: In 2023, the majority of white children and Hispanic children lived in two-parent homes (76.3% and 67.4% respectively), compared with 44.6% of Black children.



Living Arrangements

U.S. Census Bureau

Figure 3:

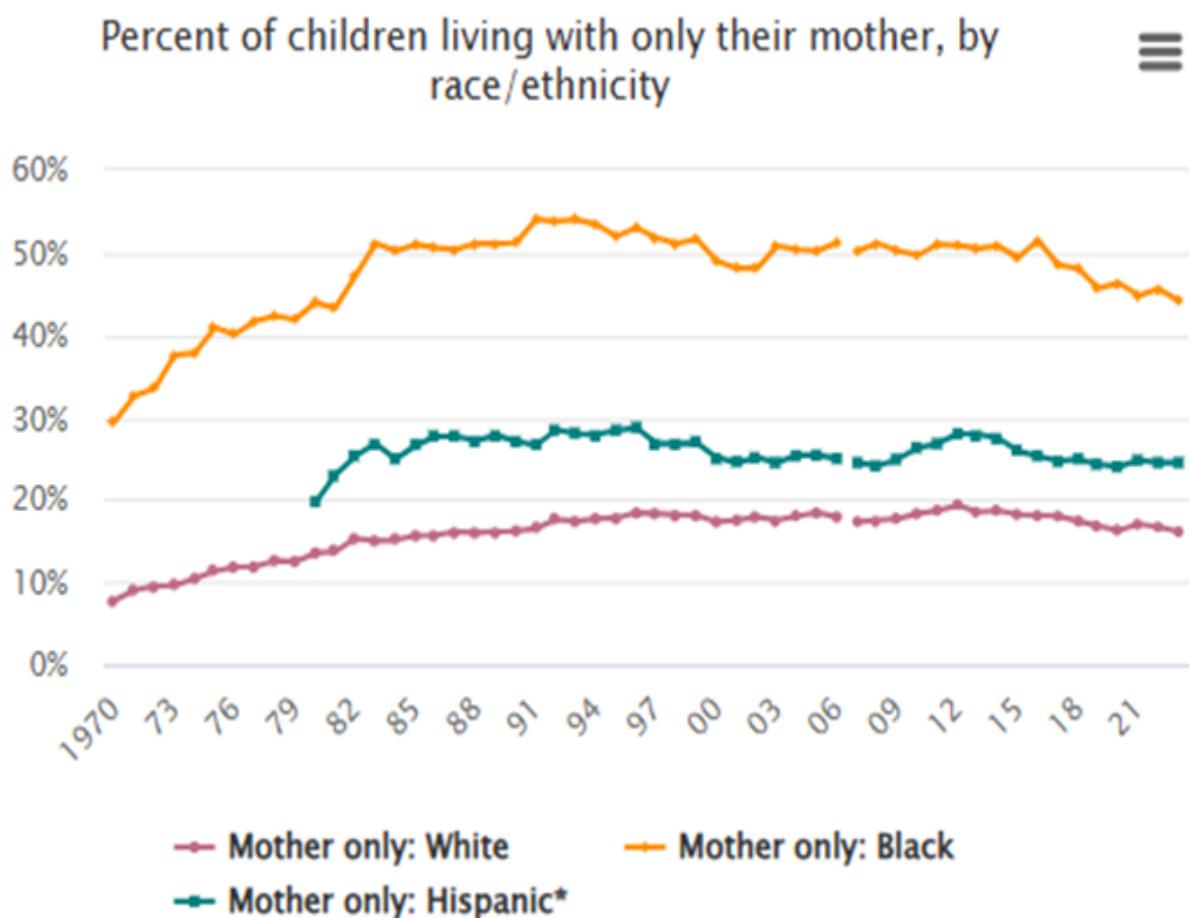
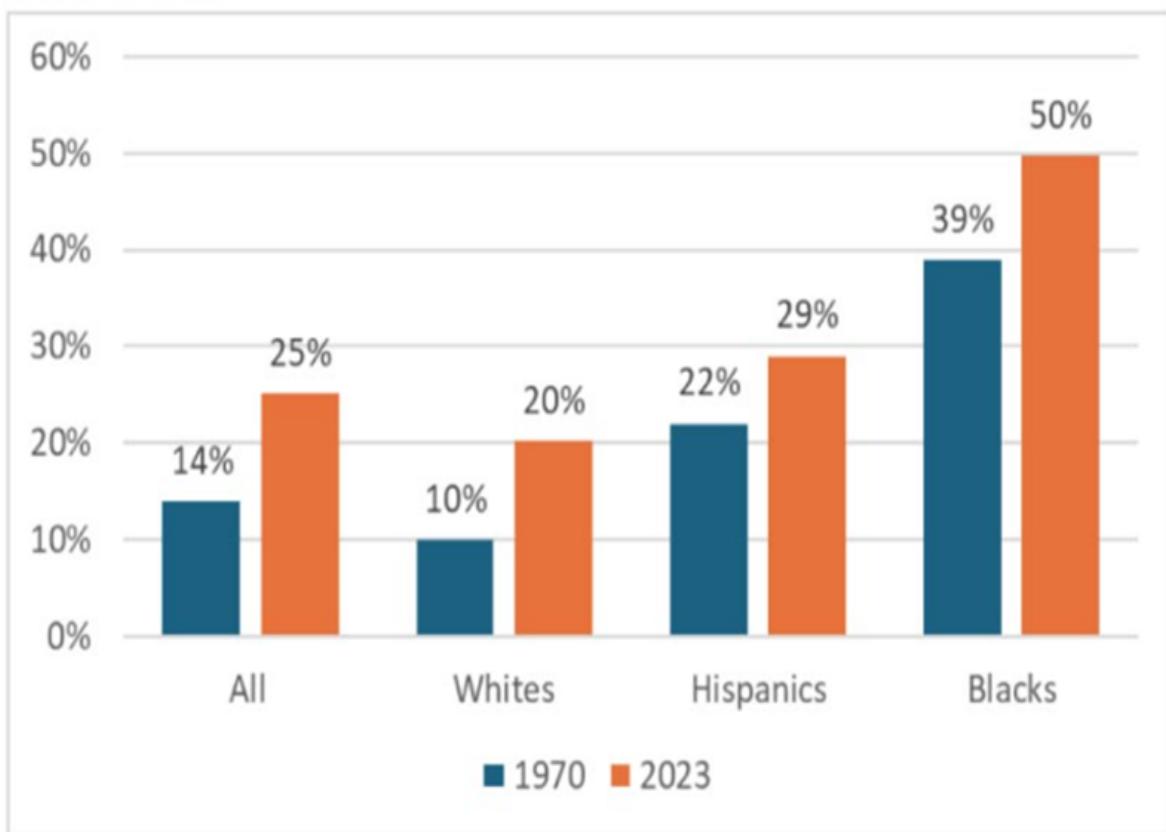
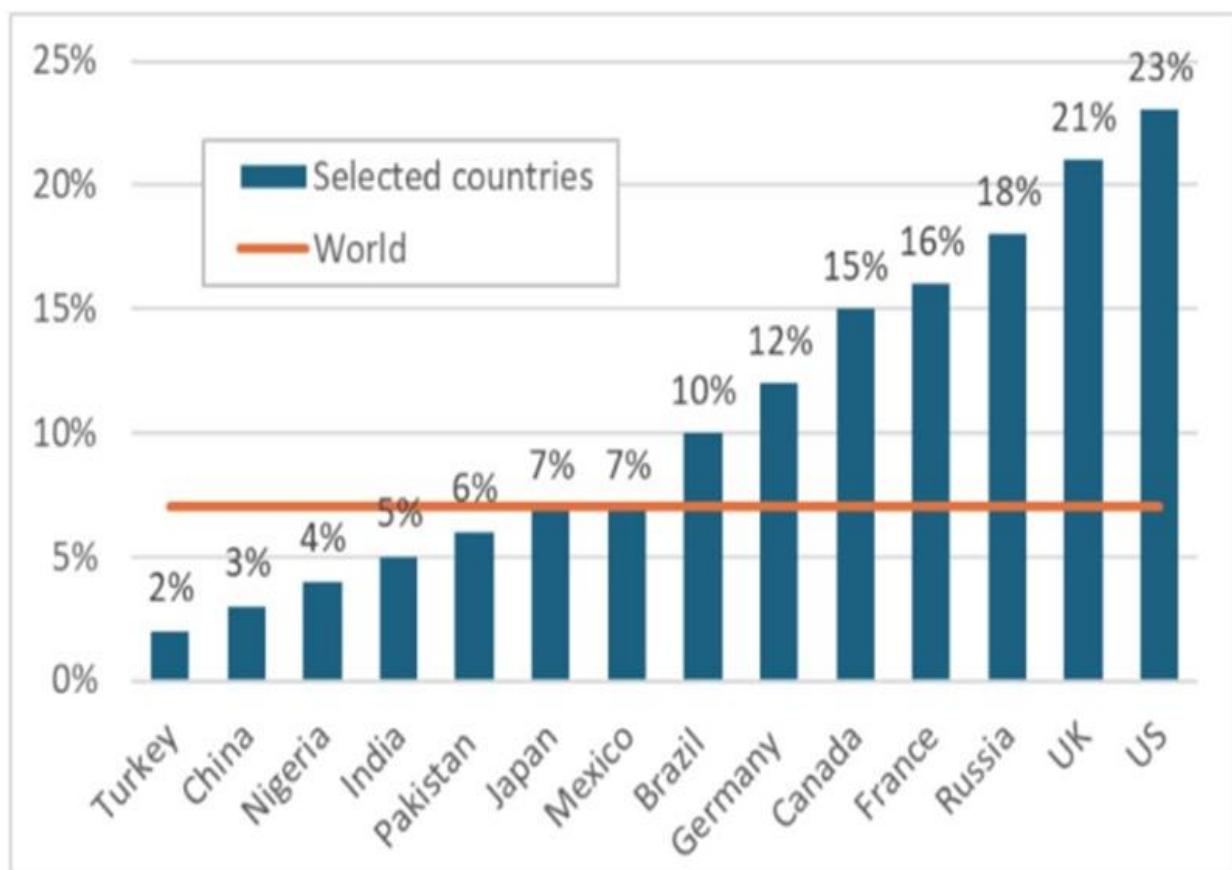


Figure 4. Percent of US children in father-missing households for major social groups: 1970 and 2023.



Source: US Census Bureau 2023.

Figure 5: Percent of children in single-parent households for world and selected countries: 2019



Source: Kramer (2019).