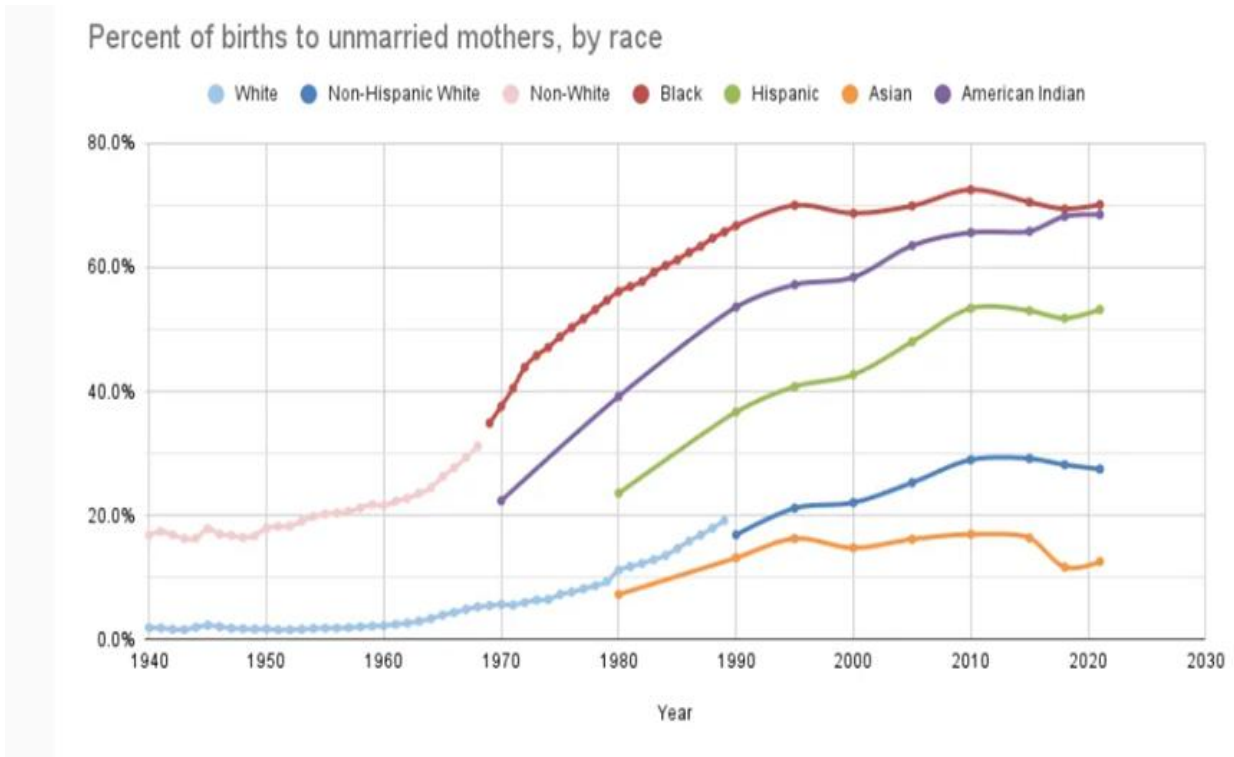


## APPENDIX

Figure 1:



Sources:

- 1940 to 1960: "Vital Statistics Rates in the United States 1940-1960" [archived] – Table 29
- 1960 to 1999: "Nonmarital Childbearing in the United States, 1940-99" [archived] – Table 4
- 1970 to 2015: "Nonmarital childbearing, by detailed race and Hispanic origin of mother, and maternal age: United States, selected years 1970–2015" [archived]
- 2018: "Births: Final Data for 2018" [archived]
- 2021: "Births: Final Data for 2021"
- Spreadsheet [here](#)

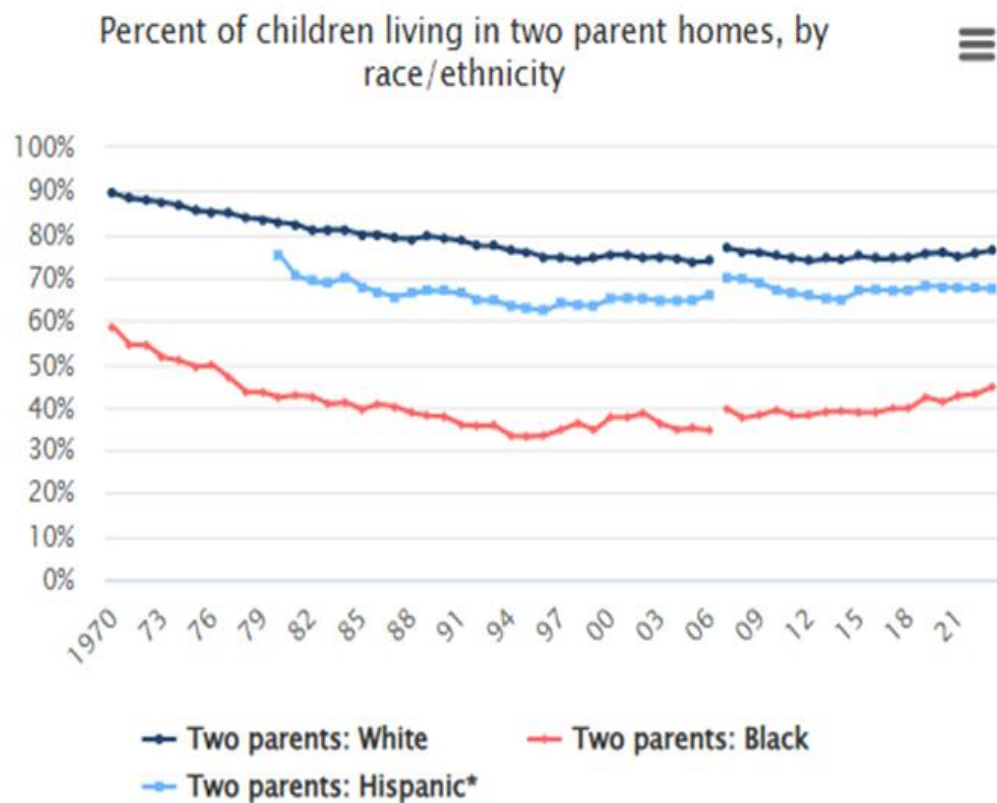
## Living Arrangements

U.S. Census Bureau

Figure 2:

Q: How do the living arrangements of children vary by race?

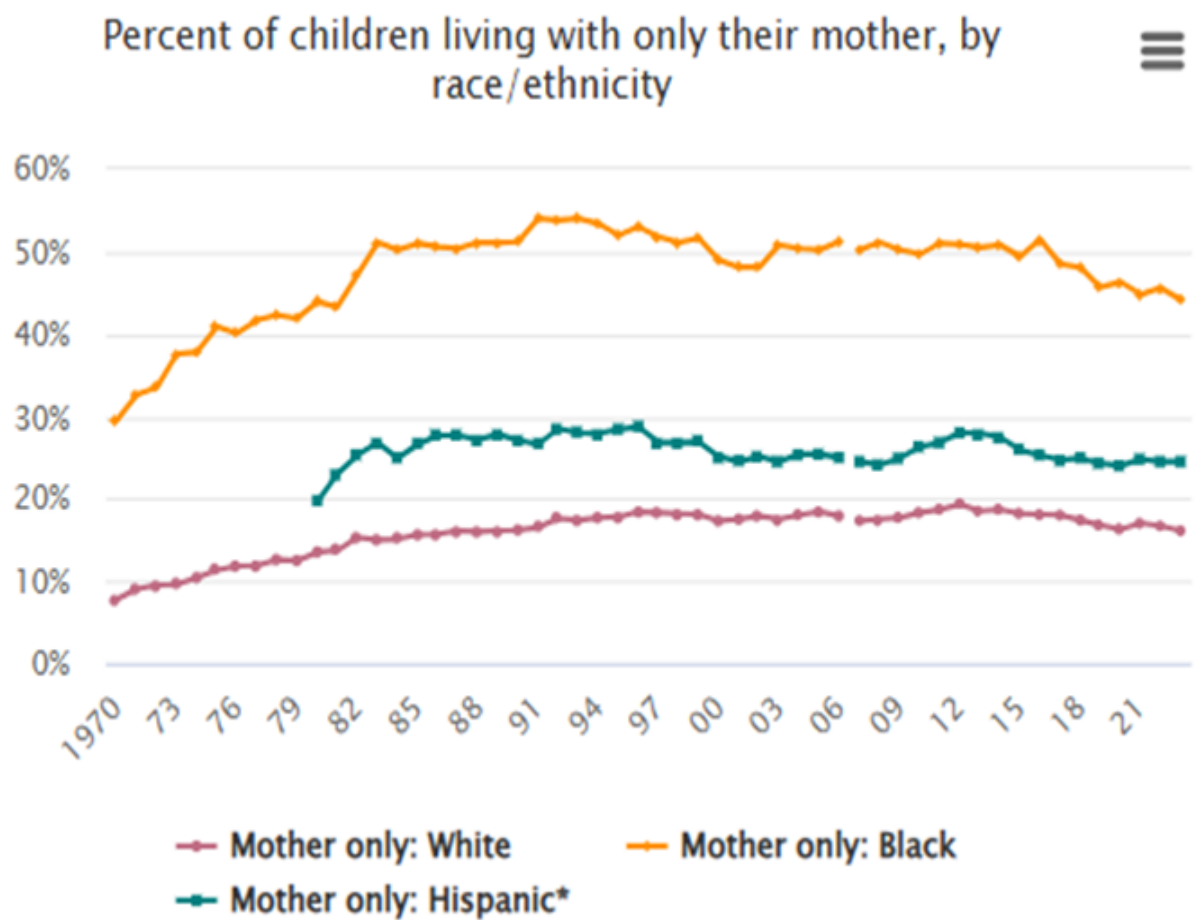
A: In 2023, the majority of white children and Hispanic children lived in two-parent homes (76.3% and 67.4% respectively), compared with 44.6% of Black children.



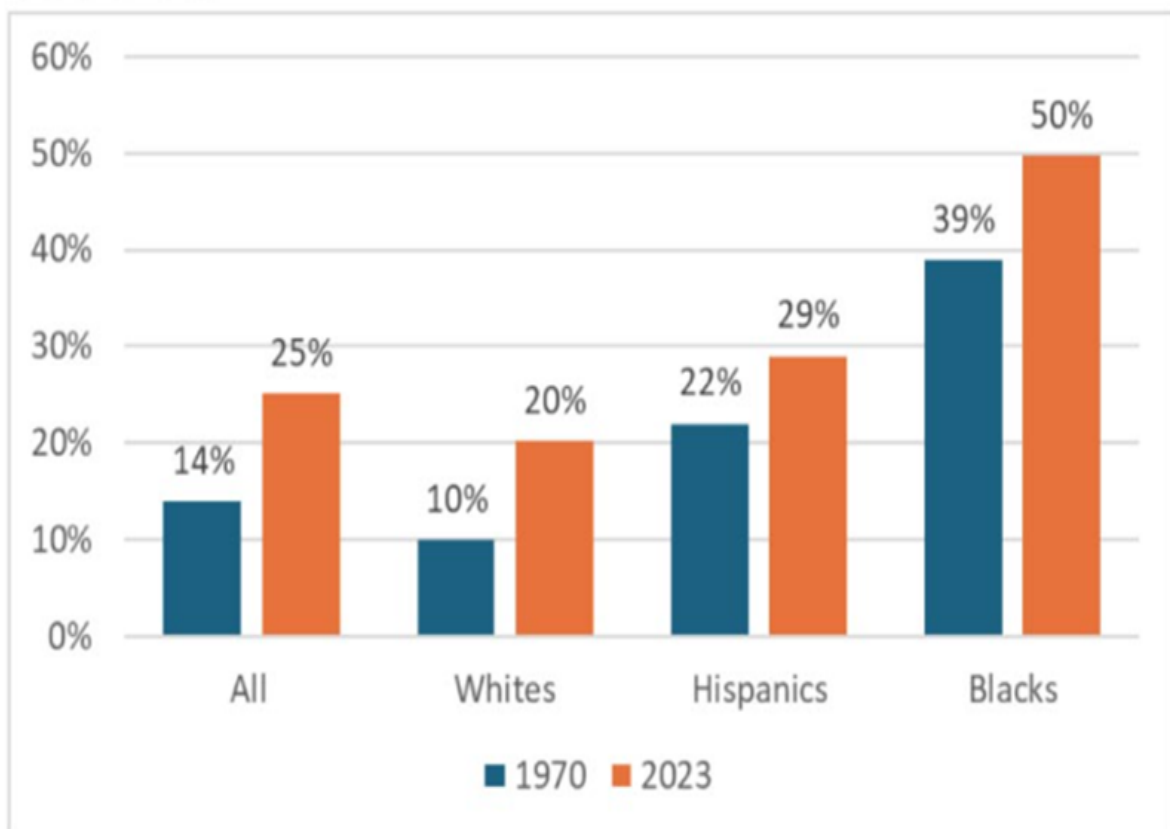
Living Arrangements

U.S. Census Bureau

Figure 3:



**Figure 4.** Percent of US children in father-missing households for major social groups: 1970 and 2023.



**Source:** US Census Bureau 2023.

Figure 5: Percent of children in single-parent households for world and selected countries: 2019



Source: Kramer (2019).